THE HISTORIE OF THE LIFE AND DEATH OF THE

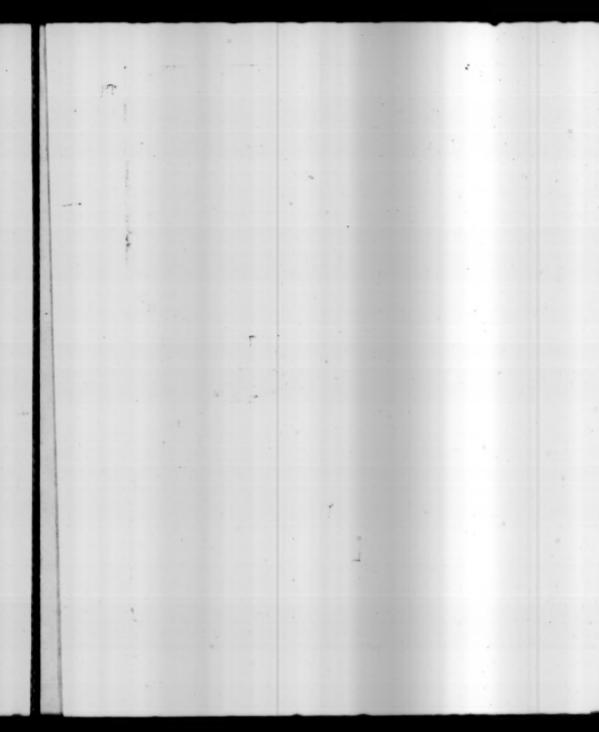
Lord CROMVVELL, formetimes
Earle of Effex, and Lord Chancellor of England.

By MICHAEL DRAYTON Esquier.



Imprinted by FELIX KYNGSTON, for William Welby, dwelling in Pauls Churchyard at the figne of the Greyhound.

1609.





Asten, Knight of the honorable Order of the Bath, I confectate my short Poem.





To thee that shalt peruse this Poem, and not conversant in the histories of those times, (I am personaded) these briefe Annotations shall not be also gether importanent. By reason the letter (without my knowledge) was chosen too large for the paper, I am constrained so doe as men sometime preparing great bankers, and deceived of table roome, to send in one dish what should have served to set out many; as to put in this one preface what should have been in marginal notes stuck in sundrie places against the stanzaes to which they are apropriate: as this.

The 9. page, the 2. stanza, For having Boston businesse &c. The towne of Boston such to the Pope for the reauthorizing their Hauen, which had been suspended from that Sea, selecting one Chambers for that businesse, who being on his way at Antwerpe, finding Gromwell, a man industrious and experienced, made choyce of him as his assistant, whold he wan to good along with him to Rome.

The tri page, the 1. stanza, Ruffell and Pace &c. both great States-men of that time, and imployed by Henry the 8. in forraine Intelligence, after both Secretaries, and Ruffell

by him created Earle of Bedford.

The 15.page, the 3. stanza, Where learned More and Garadiner &c. For the former so famous, as who knoweth not I hold him vnworthie to know; the latter, Stephen Gardiner, after Bishop of Winchester, a learned and politike Prelate, and one that was in the end a chiefe instrument of Cromwels ouerthrow.

The 20. page, the 2. stanza, Bedford whose life &c. This was that Enfell, as I have said before, by Henry the 8. crea

To the Reader.

ted Earle of Bedford; as in the fame thanza, And reverend Hayles, &c. Sir Christopher Hayles Master of the Rolles, a man in great grace with the King, and an especial faucurer of Cromwell.

The 23 page, the t. stanza, line 2. Of hospitable Friscobald and mee &cc. This Friscobald a Florentine Merchant, relieving Cromwell, being in great necessitie, who after being Chancellor of England he honorably requited. This storie contains th some 14. stanzaes.

The 28.page, the 3.stanza, And the King late obedient to her lawes, against the Clerke of Germany &c. King Henry the 8. wrote a booke against Luther, which booke afterward Luther (forgetting all kingly titles) roughly answered.

The 34. page, the r. stanza, Pierce the wife Plowman &cc.
The morall of Contrition and the Frier, the matter of which is Pierce Plowmans in his vision, the workmanship therof wholly mine owne, containing about 10. stanzaes.

FINIS.

A; TO



TO MASTER MICHAEL

Would my verses could thy Booke aduance B'one these two fiends; Enuie, and Ignorance. Thy (ubiect of fuch worth, thy pen (o fmooth, Cannot escape the euer-sharpned tooth Of that first monster; who himselfe deceines, Whil A like a Cankar, hid among the leanes, He feekes so o'respread, consume, at least deface, The beautie of thy Muse, and Cromwels grace. Such as have been thy Apes (and shall not bee Other then (o) Shall idely carpe at thee: So much hath lewdnes wonne upon this Age, Such the contempt, the impudence, the rage Of enery ragged Rymer, who would be Within himselfe Monarch of Poesie. But let them perish, whilft thy workes thee raife Vnto a greater fortune, then mens praise.

I. Cooke



To his worthily deare friend Master Michael Drayton.

Ow those great titles that imploy our breath To deck the marble, where our ashes lie, Are tropbies of the harmes , that in our death Best doe expresse our golden miserie : This Oracle thy Mulc dininely reades In Cromwels flarres, that could ambition fee, She would not wish their seeming-happie dreads, T bat neerest loue and his proud thunder bee. So short a period Fate bath limited To giddie power, that breathes but grace and aire, Soone cloy'd, or those that all have lanished, Or they, who full, of getting more despayre. But thy dearerimes, whose happie Genius Breathes a new life to Cromwels dying name, And his rent honors, Envie feattred thus, Whiles in the booke of that great Herauld Fame, Nought can them burt, nor times confuming ruft, Nor thangry frowne, that idely we adore: This Pyramis [hall fland, when in the duft Their names are laid, the Diadem that wore.

Henry Lucas.



Muchael Drayton vpon his Poem.

O thee true image of Etervitie Time; that revolues the granen leaves of Fate, (Tes giu'ft men Lethe fled of Memorie, Because iniurious to all humane state) Cromwell appeares apparelled in verfe, The fit ft and noblest ornament of fame. The doome of Ennie gravely to renerle, That elfe to darknes had condemn'd his name: For Time thou know il it only is the Mule That Man to immortalitie can raife. O Greatnes how shy felfe doeft show abufe, With the flight foothing of poore werball praise? Here shall you finde Factions (which are the rent, And disuniting of a league combin'd) Make hanock in a civill goverment; The grace of Kings unconstant as the winde. For as corruptine bodies doe depend On humorous matter, motions, and their pauses; So States begin, have progresse, and doe end, Because they simpashize with natural causes. Here shall you finde (like musick shifting moode) How times doe change : vicifitude and [way Of men, and manners; and by felle decay How each thing lines : foree not the envious broode Renowned triend, but triumph in defart, Indgement bash led thy Pen, and I ruth thy Art.

Christopher Brooke.



Wak'd, and trembling betwixt rage and dread
With the lowd flander, by the impious time)
That of my actions every where is spred,
Through which to honour faltely I should clime,
From the sad dwelling of th'entimely dead,
To quit me of that exectable crime,

(rom well appeares his wretched plight to show,
Much that can tell, one much that once did know.

Roughly not made up in the common mould,
That with the vulgar vilely I should die,
What thing so strange of from well is not told?
What man more praised? who more codemn'd then I?
That with the world when I am waxed old,
Most twere unfit that same of me should lie
With sables vaine my historie to fill,
Forcing my good, excusing of my ill.

B

You that but hearing of my hated name, Your ancient malice instantly bewray, And for my fake your ill deserved blame Vpon my legend publikely shall lay; Would you forbeare to blaft me with defame, Might I so meane a priviledge but pray, He that three ages hath endur'd your wrong,

Heare him a little that hath heard you long.

Since Romes fad ruine here by me began, Who her Religion pluckt vp by the roote, Of the falle world fuch hate for which I wan, Which still at me ber poissed it darrs doth shoot That to excuse it, doe the best I can, Little I feare my labour me will boote to Yet will I speake my troubled heart to case, Much to the minde her selfe it is to please.

O powerfull number, from whose firicter law !! Heart-mouing mulicke did teceive the ground Which men to faire civilitie did draw With the brute beaft when lawleffe he was found: O if according to the wifer faw There be a high divinitie in found, Be now abundant prosp'rously to aide The pen prepard my doubtful case to pleade.

Putney

Whose meanest cottage simply me did shrowd,
To me as dearest of the English earth;
So of my bringing that poore village proud,
Though in a time when neuer lesse the dearth
Of happie wits, yet mine so well allowd
That with the best she boldly durst confer
Him that his breath acknowledged from her.

Twice flow'd proud Thames as at my coming wood,
Striking the wondring borderers with teare,
And the pale Comiss of that aged flood.
Vnto my mother labouring did appeare,
And with a countenance much distracted stood,
Threatning the fruit her pained wombe should beare:
My speedie birth being added thereunto,
Scenidto foresell that much I came to doe,

That was referred for those worser daies,
As the great cobe voto so long a flow,
When what those ages formerly didraise,
This when I lived did lastly overthrow,
And that great st labour of the world did seaze,
Only for which immedicable blow
Due to that time me dooming heaven ordaind,
Wherein consumon absolutely raign'd.

B 2 Vainly

Vainly yet noted this prodigious signe,
Often predictions of most fearfull things,
As plagues, or warre, or great men to decline,
Rising of Commons, or the death of Kings;
But some strange newes though ever it divine,
Yet forth them not immediatly it brings,
Vntill the flects men afterward did learne,
To know that me it chiefly did concerne.

Whilst yet my father by his painful trade,
Whose laboured Anuile only was his fee,
Whom my great towardnes strongly did perswade
In knowledge to have educated mee!
But death did him value kily intiade,
Ere he the fruites of his desire could see,
Leauing me yong, then little that did know
How me the heavens had purposed to bestow.

Hopelesse as helplesse most tright me suppose,
Whose meannesse seem'd their absect breath to draw:
Yet did my breast that glorious fire inclose,
Which their dull purblind ignorance not saw,
Which still is setled upon outward showes,
The vulgars indgement ever is for aw,
Which the unworthiest sottishly doe love
In their owne region properly that move.

Yct

Yet me my fortune so could not disguise,
But through this cloud were some that did me know,
Which then the rest more happie or more wise,
Me did relieue when I was driven low,
Which as the staier by which I first did rise,
When to my height I afterward did grow,
Them to requite my bounties were so hie,
As made my same through every eare to flie.

That height and Godlike puritie of minde
Refteth not fill, where titles most adorne
With any, nor peculiarly confinde
To names, and to be limited doth scorne:
Man doth the most degenerate from kinde,
Richest and poorest both alike are borne;
And to be alwaies pertinently good,
Followes not still the greatures of our blood.

Pitie it is that to one vertuous man
That marke him lent to gentrie to aduance,
Which first by noble industrie he wan,
His baser issue after should inhance,
And the rude slaue not any good that can,
Such should thrust downe by what is his by chance:
As had not he been first that him did raise, (praise.
Neve had his great heire wrought his grandsires
How

How weake art thou that makeffit thy end To heape such worldly dignities on thee, When vpon fortune only they depend, And by her changes gouerned must bee? Besides the dangers still that such attend, Liuel'est of all men purtraied out in mee, When that for which I hated was of all,

Soon'ft from nie fled, scarle tarrying for my fall.

You that but boast your ancestors proud stile, And the large frem where your vaine greatnes grew, When you your sclues are ignorant and vile, this Nor glorious thing dare actually pursue, monor That all good spirits would veterly exile, Doubting their worth should elfe discouer you, Giving your selves vnto ignoble things, Bafe I proclaime you though deriud from Kings.

Vertue but poore, God in this earth doth place Gainst the rude world to stand up in his right, To fuffer fad affliction and difgrace, Not ceafing to pursue ber with despight: Yet when of all the is accounted bale, And seeming in most miserable plight,

Out of her power new life to her doth take, Least then dismaid when all doe her fortake.

That

That is the man of an vndaunted spirit,
For her deare sake that offereth him to dye,
For whom, when him the world doth disinherit,
Looketh vpon it with a pleased eye,
What's done for vertue thinking it doth merit,
Daring the proudest menaces desie, (him,
More worth then life, how ere the base world rate
Belou'd of heaue, although the earth doth hate him.

Iniurious time, vnto the good vniust,
O how may weake posteritie suppose
Euer to have their merit from the dust,
Gainst their thy partialitie that knowes
To thy report O who shall euer trust,
Triumphant arches building vnto those
Alowd the longest memorie to have,
That were the most vnworthle of a grave?

But my cleere mettle had that powerfull heate,
As it not turn d with all that fortune could:
Nor when the world me terriblest did threat,
Could that place winne which my hie thoughts did
That waxed still more prosperously great, (hold,
The more the world me strought to have controld,
On my owne Columes constantly to stand,
Without the false helpe of anothers hand.

My

My youthfull course thus wisely did I steere,
T'auoid those rocks my wrack that else did thret:
Yet some faire hopes from farre did still appeare,
If that too much my wants me did not let:
Wherefore my selte about my selfe to beare,
Still as I grew I knowledge stroug to get,

To perfect that which in the Embryon was, Whose birth I foud time well might bring to passe.

But when my meanes to faile me I did finde,
My selfe to trauell presently betooke,
As much distassfull to my noble minde,
That the vile world into my wants should looke,
And of my selfe industriously inclinde,
To measure others actions with my booke,
I might my judgement rectific thereby,
In matters that were disticult and hie.

When loe it hapt that fortune as my guide,
Of me did with such providence dispose,
That th'English Merchants then who did reside
At Antwerpe, me their Secretarie chose,
(As though in me to manifest her pride)'
Whence to those principalities I rose,

To pluck me downe, whence afterward she fear'd Beyond her power that almost she had rear'd

h hen

When first the wealthie Netherlands mee train'd
In wise commerce most proper to the place,
And from my countrie carefully me wain'd,
That with the world did chiefly winne me grace,
Where great experience happily I gain'd;
Yet here I seem d but tutor d for a space,
For hie imployment otherwise ordain'd,
Till which the time I idely entertain'd.

For having Tosson businesse in hand,
The charge thereof on bambers being laid,
Comming to Flanders hapt to understand
Of me, whom he requested him to aid;
Of which when I the benefit had scand,
We ghing what time at Answerpe I had staid,
Quickly me wonne saire Jealy to trie,
Vnder a cheerefull and more luckie skie:

For what the meanest electely makes to shyne,
Youth, wit, and courage, all in nic concurre
In every project, that so powerfull tryne
By whose kinde working bravely I did sturre,
Which to each hie and glorious designe
(The time could offer) freely did me spurre,
As forbidg sate some newthing to prepare
(Shewing successe) tattempt that could me dare:

C Where

Where now my spirit got roomth it selfe to show,
To the fairst pitch doth make a gallant slight,
From things that too much earthly were and low,
Strongly attracted by a Genuyne light,
Where higher still it every day did grow,
And being in so excellent a plight,
Craud but occasion happily to prove

Craud but occasion happily to proue How much it sate each vulgar spirit aboue.

The good successe th'affaires of England sound,
Much praise the choice of me that had been made:
For where most men the depth durst hardly sound,
I held it nothing boldly through to wade

My selfe, and through the strait st waies I woond.
So could last, so well I could perswade

As meerely louisly, me to mirth applie,
Composed of streedome and alacritics.

Not long it was cre Rome of me did ring and tailw (Hardly thall Rome to full daies fee again) and with me of Of freemens catches to the Pope I fing, and years at Which was much licence to my countrimen, and will Thither the which I was the first did bring, That were vuknowne to Frant till then and a manual to

Light humours them when indgemented oth direct, Even of the wile winne plaufible respect.

And

And those from home that pensions were allowed,
And here did for Intelligence remaine,
Vinder my power themselves were glad to shroud,
Russell and Pace year oftentimes were faine,
When as their names they durst not have a wowd,
Me into their societie tretaine,
Rising before me mightie as they were

Rifing before me mightie as they were, Great though at home, yet did they need me there.

In forraine parts nere friends I yet for fake
That had before been deeply bound to mee,
And would againe I vie of them thould make,
But still my starres command I should be free,
And all those offers lightly from me shake,
Which to requite I settred else might bee;
And though that oft great perils me oppunge,
And meanes were weak, my mind was euer strong.

And those great wants fate to my youth did tie
Me from delights of those rich countries dryue,
Thereby inforc'd with painfull industrie
Against affliction manfully to stryue
Vnder her burthen faintly not to lie,
But since my good I hardly must deryue,
Vnto the same to make my selfe a way
Through all the power against me she could lay.

2

As a Comedian where my life Hed, a more and For so a while my need did me constraine; be a with other my poore countrimen (that plaid). Thither that came in hope of better gaine, Whereas when somme seem'd me low to trod. Vnder her seete, she set me vp againe, shall a see the see the set me vp againe, shall a see the see the set me vp againe, shall a see the see the see the set me vp againe, shall a see the see

Vitill the vie me bad her not to feare de le Hergood and ill that patiently could beare.

Till Charles the fift the experial power did bend and Gainft Rome, which Burbon skilfully did guide, Which fore declining Jealy did rend; which fore declining Jealy did rend; who will be the bolinesse denide, which who like the bolinesse declining who will be the bolinesse declining that him her holinesse declinesse with the wholly her tolte inforced to defend to be did to her Gainft him that in the panished her pride; which we will be the control of the bolinesse will be the control of the contr

To which my felle Hally did betake, Seeing thereof what foreune ment to make.

And at the bege with that great Generall ferud, Whenhedid gire her flubborne wafte with steele, Within her walls who well neare being staru'd, And that with fainness the beginnes reele, Shewing her selfe a little as the swaru'd:

First her then noting I began to seele,

She whose grout power so far abroad did roame,
What in her selfe the analywas at home.

That

13

That the great schoole of the salse world was then,
Where her's their subtill practises did vie,
Amongst that mightie confluence of men,
French plots propt vp by English policie,
The German powers, salse shuffling, and agen
All countermind by skilfull Italy,
Each one in possibilitie to win,
Great rests were vp and mightie hands were in.

Here first to worke my busine braine was set,
(My inclination finding it to please
This stirring world which strongly still did whet)
To temper in so dangerous assaies,
Which did strange formes of policies beget;
Besides in times so turbulent as these,
Wherein my studies hopefully did bend
Vuto that point the wisest made their end:

And my experience happily me taught
Into the fecrets of those times to see,
From whence to England afterward I brought
Those slights of state deliured vnto mee,
In twhich were then but very sew that sought,
Nor did with thumour of that age agree,
After did great and searfull things essed,
Whose secret working sew did then suspect.

 C_3

When

When though t'were long it hapned yet at last
Some hopes me homeward secretly allur'd,
When many perils strangely I had past,
As many sad calamities endur'd
Beyond the Moone, when I began to cast
By my rare parts what place might be procur'd,
If they at home were to the mightie knowne,
How they would seeme copared with their owne.

Or if that there the great should me neglect,
As I the worste that vainly did not feare,
To my experience how to gaine respect
In other countries that doe hold it deare,
And now occasion seemed to reiect,
Whil'st still before me other rising were,
And some themselves had mounted to the skie,
Little before valike to thrive as I.

When now in England Bigamie with blood
Lately begot by luxurie and pride,
In their great it fulnes peremptorie stood;
Some thereunto that diligently prid,
Stillie were fishing in that troubled flood
For future thanges wifely to prouide,
Finding the world so rankly then to swell,
That till it brake it neuer could be well.

But floting long vpon my first arryue,
Whilst many doubtsme seemed to appall,
Like to a barke that with the tide doth dryue,
Hauing not lest to fasten it with all,
Thus with the time by suffring I doe stryue
Vnto what harbor doubtfull yet to fall;
Vntill inforcid to put it to the chance,
Casting the fair st my fortune to advance.

Making my selfe to mightie Wolfey knowne,
That Atlas which the government vpstaid,
Which from meane place in little time was growne
Vp vnto him, that weight vpon him laid,
And being got the neerest to his throne,
He the more easly the great kingdome swaid,
Leaning thereon his wearied selfe to breath,
Whilst even the greatest farre sat him beneath.

Where learned More and Gardiner I met,
Men in those times immatchable for wit,
Able that were the dullest spirit to whet,
And did my humour excellently sit,
Into their ranke that worthily did get
There as their proud competition to sit,
Other cellence to many is the mother,
Wit doth as creatures one beget another.

This

This Founder of the palaces of Kings,
Whose veines with more then viual spirit were fild,
A man ordained to the mighti'st things,
In Oxford then determining to build
To Christ a Colledge, and together brings
All that thereof the great foundation wills,
There me imploies, whose industrie he found
Worthie to worke your the noblest ground.

Yet in the entrance wisely that did seare
Coyne might sall short, yet with this worke on fire,
Wherefore such houses as Religious were
Whose being no necessitie require,
But that the greater very well might beare,
From Rome the Card nall cunningly did hier,
Winning withall his Soueraigne to consent,
Both colouring with so holy an intent

This like a symptome to a long disease
Was the forerunner to this mightie fall,
And but too vnaduisedly did ceaze
Vpon the part that ruinated all,
Which had the worke been of so many daies
And more againe, recour hardly shalls
But loc it sunke which time did long vphold,
Where now it lies even leveld with the mould.

Thus

Thus thou great Rome here first wast overthrowne,
Thy future harmes that blindly couldst not see,
And in this worke they only were thine owne,
Whose knowledge lent that deadly wound to thee,
Which to the world before had they not showne,
Nere had those secrets been described y mee,
Nor by thy wealth so many from the plow
Worne those hie types wherein they florish now.

After when as the Cardinall againe
Into hie fauour with the King mee brought,
With whom my felfe fo well I did demeane,
As that I feem'd to exercise his thought,
And his great liking strongly did retaine
With what before my Master me had taught,
From whose example by those Cels were small,
Sprang the subuersion lastly of them all.

Yet many a let was cast into the way,
Wherein I ran so steddily and right,
And many a snare my adversaries lay,
Much wrought they with their power, much with their
Wisely perceiving that my smallest stay
(slight,
Fully requir'd the vtmost of their might,

To my ascendant hasting me to clime, There as the first predomining the time,

D

Knowing

Knowing what wealth me earnestly did wooe,
Which I through VVolsey hapned had to finde,
And could the path most perfectly vntoo,
The King thereaster earnestly inclin'd,
Seeing besides what after I might doe
If so great power me fully were assign'd,
By all their meanes against me strongly wrought,
Lab'ring as fast to bring their Church to nought.

Whilst to the King continually I sue,
And in this businesse faithfully did stirre
Strongly tapproue my judgement to be true
Gainst those who most supposed me to erre,
Nor the least meanes which any way I knew
Might grace me, or my purposes preferre
Did I omit, till wonne I had his eare,
Most that me mark'd whe least he seemd to heare.

This wound to them thus violently given,
Envie at me her sharpest darts doth rove,
Affecting the supremacie of heaven,
As the first Giants warring against Jove,
Heap'd hils on hils, the Gods till they had driven
The meanest shapes of earthly things to prove:
So must I shift from them against me rose,
Mortall their hate, as mightie were my foes.

19

But their great force against me wholly bent Preuail'd vpon my purposes so farre, That I my ruine scarsely could preuent, So momentarie worldly fauours are, That till the vtmost of their spight was spent, Had not my spirit maintain'd a manly warre, Risen they had when laid I had been low, Vpon whose ruine after I did grow.

When the great King their strange reports that tooke
That as pernitious as they potent were,
Which at the faire growth ofmy fortune strooke,
Whose deadly malice blame me not to seare,
Me at the first so violently shooke,
That they this frame were likely downe to beare,
If resolution with a setled brow
Had not vpheld my peremptorie vow.

Yet these encounters thrust me not awry,
Nor could my courses force me to forsake,
After this shipwrack I againe must trye
Some happier voyage hopefull still to make,
The plots that barren long we see did lie,
Some fitting season plentifully take,
One fruitfull haruest frankly doth restore
What many winters hindred had before.

D2

That,

That to account I strickly call my wit
How it this while had managed my state,
My soule in counsell summoning to sit,
If possible to turne the course of fate,
For waies there be the greatest things to hit,
If men could finde the peremptorie gate,

And fince I once was got fo neere the brinke More then before, twould grieue me now to fink.

Bedford whose life fome said) that I had sau'd
In Jeasy, one me that sauoured most,
And reverend Hayles who but occasion crau'd
To shew his love, no lesse that I had cost,
Who to the King perceiving me disgrac'd,
Whose favour I valuckily had lost,
Both with him great, a soote set in withall
If not to stay, to quallifie my fall,

Well neere quite sunke recouer me that could,
And once more get me into fortunes lap,
Which well my selfe might teach me there to hold,
Escap'd out of so dangerous a trap,
Whose praise by me to ages shall be told,
As the two props by which I only rose,
When most suppress, most trod on by my foes.

This

This me to vrge the premunire wonne,
Ordain'd in matters dangerous and hie,
In twhich the heedlesse Prelacie were runne,
That back vnto the Papacie did slye,
Sworne to that sea, and what before was done
Due to the King, dispensed were thereby,
In twhich first entring offred me the meane
That to throw downe alreadie that did leane.

This was to me that overflowing fourse,
From whence his bounties plentifully spring,
Whose speedie current with vnusuall force
Bare me into the bosome of the King,
By putting him into that readie course
Which soone to passe his purposes might bring,
Where those which late imperiously controld me,
Pale strook with searc stood trebling to behold me.

When state to me those ceremonies show'd
That to so great a fauorite were due,
And fortune still with honours did me load,
As though no meane she in my rising knew,
Or heauen to me more then to man had ow'd,
(What to the world vnheard of was and new)
And was to other sparing of her store
Till she could giue, or ask I could no more.

D 3
Those

Those hie preferments he vpon me laid,
Might make the world me publikely to know
Such as in judgement rightly being waid,
Seemed too great for me to vndergoe,
Nor could his hand from powring on be staid
Vntill I so abundantly did flow,

That looking downe whence lately I was cloame, Danger bid feare if further I should roame.

For first from Knighthood rising in degree,
The office of the lewell house my lot,
After the Rowles he frankly gaue to mee,
From whence a privile Counseller I got,
Chose of the Garter; and the Earle to bee
Of Essex: yet sufficient these not
But to the great Vicegerencie I grew,
Being a title as supreame as new.

So well did me these dignities besit,
And honour so me eueryway became,
As more then man I had been made for it,
Or as from me it had deriu'd the name:
Where was that man whose loue I not requit
Beyond his owne imaginarie aime,
Which had me succourd nerely being driven
As things to me that idely werenot given?
What

What tongue so flow the tale shall not report
Of hospitable Friscobald and mee,
And shew in how reciprocall a fort
My thankes did with his curtesse agree,
When as my meanes in Italy were short
That me relieu'd, lesse great that would not bee,
When I of England Chancellor was made,
His former bounties librally repaid?

The maner briefly gentler Muse relate,
Since oft before it wisely hath been told,
The sudden change of vnauoided fate,
That famous Merchant reverend Friscobald
Grew poore, and the small remnant of his state
Was certaine goods to England he had sold,
Which in the hands of Creditors but bad,
Small hope to get, yet lesser meanes he had.

Hither his wants him forcibly constrain'd,
Though with long trauell both by land and seas,
Led by this hope that only now remain'd,
Whereon his fortune finally he laies,
And if he found that friendship here were sain'd,
Yet at the worst it better should him please,
Farre out of sight to perish here vnknowne,
Then vnrelieu'd bee pitied of his owne.

It chanc'd as I toward VVestminster did ride,
Mongst the great concourse passing to and An agedman I happily espide,
Whose outward looks much inward griefe did show,
Which made me note him, and the more I ey'd
Him, me thought more precisely I should know,
Reuoluing long it came into my minde,
This was the man to me had been so kinde:

Was therewithall so ioyed with his sight,
(With the deare sight of his so reuerend sace)
That I could scarsely keepe me from t'alight,
And in mine armes him openly embrace;
Weighing yet (well) what some imagine might,
He being a stranger and the publike place
Checkt my affection, till some fitter hower
On him my loue effectually might shower.

Neuer quoth I was fortune so vniust
As to doe wrong vnto thy noble hart,
What man so wicked could betray the trust
Of one so vpright of so good desart,
And though obey necessitie thou must,
As when the great'st the same to me thou art,
Let me alone the last be left of all,
That from the rest declin'd not with thy fall.

And calling to a Gentleman of mine,
Wife and discreete that well I knew to bee,
Shew'd him that stranger, whose deie ded eyne
Fixt on the earth nere once lookt vp at mee,
Bid yonder man come home to me and dine
(Quoth I) bespeake him reuerently (you see)
Scorne not his habit, little canst thou tell
How rich a minde in those meane rags doth dwell.

He with my name that kindly did him greete,
Slowly cast vp his deadly-mouing eye,
That long time had been fixed on his seete,
To looke no higher then his miserie,
Thinking him more calamitie did greete,
Or that I had supposed him some Spye,
With a deepe sigh that from his heart he drew,
Quoth he his will accomplish the by you.

My man departed and the message done,
He whose sad heart with strange impressions strooke,
To thinke upon this accident begun,
And on himselfe suspitiously to looke,
Into all doubts he fearfully doth runne,
Oft himselfe cheering oft himselfe for sooke:
Strangely perplext unto my house doth come,
Not knowing why judg'd nor dreading yet his
E (doome.

My servants set his comming to attend,
That were therein not common for their skill,
Whose vsage yet the former did amend:
He hop'd not good, nor guiltie was of ill,
But as a man whose thoughts were at an end,
Fortune (quoth he) then worke on me thy will,
Wiser then man I thinke he were that knew
Whence this may come, or what therosensue.

His honoured presence so did me inflame,
That though being then in presence of my Peeres,
Daine not the lesse to meete him as he came,
(That very hardly could containe my teares)
Kindly salute him, call him by his name,
And oft together aske him how he cheeres,
With still along maintaining the extreame;
Yet thought the man he had been in a dreame.

At length t'wake him gently I began
With this demaund, if once he did not know
One Thomas Cromwell a poore Englishman,
By him relieu'd when he was driven low:
When I perceived he my remembrance wan,
Yet with his teares it silently did show:
I wept for woe to see mine host distrest,
But he for joy to see his happie guest.

27

Him to the Lords I publisht by my praise,
And at my table carefully him set,
Recounting them the many fundrie waies
I was vnto this gentleman indebt,
How great he was in Florence in those daies,
With all that grace or reuerence him might get:
Which all the while yet filently he heares,
Moisting (among) his viands with his teares.

And to lend fulnes lastly to his fate
Great summes I gaue him, and what was his due
Made knowne, my selfe became his aduocate,
And at my charge his creditors I sue,
Recouering him vnto his former state:
Thus he the world began by me anew,
That shall to all posteritie expresse
His honored bountie and my thankfulnesse.

But Mule recount, before thou further passe,
How this great change so quickly came about,
And what the cause of this sad downfall was,
In every part the spatious Realme throughout,
Being effected in so little space,
Leave not thereof posteritie to doubt,
That with the world obscured else may bee,
If in this place revealed not by thee.

E 2

If the whole land did on the Church relie, Hauing full power Kings to account to call, That to the world read only policie, Besides Heavens keyes to stop or let in all, Let me but know from her supremacie How the thould come to fuddenly to fall: Twas more then chance fure put a hand thereto,

That had the power so great a thing to do.

Or ought there were had biding vnder Sunne, Who would have thought those edifices great, Which first Religion holily begun, The Church approud, and wildome richly feate, Deuotion nourish'd, faith allowance wonne, And all that them might any way compleate, Should in their ruines lastly buried lye, But that begun and ended from the skye?

And the King late obedient to her lawes, Against the Clerke of German had writ, As he that first stird in the Churches caufe. Against him greatliest that oppugned it, And wan from her so gratefull an applause, Then in her fauour chiefly that did fit, That as the prop, whereon the only flaith, Him the inftyld Defender of the fauth.

29

But not their power, whose wisdomes them did place
In the first ranke, the oracles of state,
Who that opinion strongly did embrace,
Which through the land received was of late,
Then ought at all prevailed in this case,
O powerfull doome of vnauoided sate,
Whose depth not weake mortality can know,
Who can vphold what heaven will overthrow?

When time now vniuerfally did show
The power to her peculiarly annex'd,
With most abundance then when the did slow,
Yet every hower still prosp'rously she wex'd,
But the world poore did by loose riots grow,
Which served as an excellent pretext,
And colour gave to pluck her from her pride,
Whose only greatnes suffred none beside.

Likewise to that posteritie did doubt
Those at the first not rightly did adore,
Their fathers that too credulous deuout
Vnto the Church contributed their store,
And to recouer only went about
What their great zeale had lauished before,
On her a strong hand violently lai'd,
Praying on that, they gaue for to be pray'd.

E 3

And

And now the King set in a course so right,
Which I for him laboriously had tract,
(Who till I learn dhim, did not know his might)
Istill to prompt his power with me to act,
Into those secrets got so deepe a sight,
That nothing lastly to his surtherance lackt,
And by example plainly to him showne,
How all might now be easly ouerthrowne.

In taking downe yet of this goodly frame
He suddenly not brake offeuery band,
But tooke the power first from the Papall name,
After a while let the Religion stand,
When lim by lim be daily did it lame,
First tooke a leg, and after tooke a hand,
Till the poore semblance of a bodie left,
But all should stay it, ytterly bereft.

For if some Abbey hapned voyd to fall
By death of him that the superiour was,
Gaine that did first Church libertie enthrall,
Only supreame, promoted to the place,
Mongst many bad the worst most times of all,
Vnder the colour of some others grace,
That by the slander, from his life should spring,
Into contempt it more and more might bring.
This

This time from heaven when by the secret course,
Dissension vniversally began,
(Prevailing as a planetarie sourse)
I'th Church beleeving, as Mahumitan,
When Lucher first did those opinions nurse,
Much from great Rome in little space that wan,
It to this change so aptly did dispose,
From whose sad ruine ours so great arose.

That here that fabrique veterly did faile,
Which powerfull fate had limited to time,
By whose strong law it naturally must quaile,
From that proud height to which it long did clime,
Letting gainst is the contrary preuaile,
Therein to punish some notorious crime,
For which at length inst dooming heave decreed,
That on her buildings ruine here should feed.

Th'authoritie vpon her she did take,
And vse thereof in every little thing,
Finding her selfe how oft she did for sake,
In her owne bounds her never limiting,
That awfull seare and dud obedience brake
Which her reputed holinessed doing,
From slight regard soone brought her into hate
With those that much disliked her estate.

And

And that those parts she cunningly had plaid,
Beliefe vnto her miracles to winne,
Vnto the world were every day bewraid,
From which the doubt did of her power begin,
Damnation yet to question what she said
Made most suspect the faith they had been in,
When their saluation easly might be bought,
Found not this yet the way that they had sought.

When those ill humours ripned to a head,
Bred by the ranknes of the plentious land,
And they not only strangely from her fled,
Bound for her ancient libertie to stand,
But what their fathers gaue her being dead,
The sonnes rap'd from her with a violent hand,
And those her buildings most of all abused,
That with the waight their fathers coffins brused.

The wifest and most provident but build,
For time againe to wastfully destroy,
The costly piles and monuments we guild,
Succeeding time shall reckon but a toy,
Vicissitude impartially wild,
The goodliest things be subject to annoy,
And what one age did studiously maintaine,
The next againe accounteth vile and vaine.

- 33 Yet time doth tell, in some things they did erre, That put their helpe her brauerie to deface, When as the wealth, that taken was from her, Others foone raised, that did them displace, Their titles and their offices conferre On such before, as were obscure and base, (goe, Who would with her they likewife downe thould And o'rthrew them that her did ouerthrow.

And th'Romishrites that with a electer fight The wifeft thought they inftly did reica, They after faw that the received light Not altogether free was from defect, Mysterious things being not conceived right, Thereof bred in the ignorant neglect, For in opinion something short doth fall, Wants there hath been and shall be still in all.

But negligent securitie and ease Vnbridled fenfualitie begat, That only fought his appetite to please, As in the midst it of abundance sat, The Church not willing others should her praise That she was leane, when as her lands were fat, Her felfe to too much libertie did give, Which some perceiud that in those times did live.

Pierce

The Legend of great (rompell.

Pierce the wife Plowman in his vision saw

Conscience fore hurt, yet forer was affiaid

The seuen great sinnes to hell him like to draw,

And to wise Clergie mainly crid for aid;

Falneerehe wist (whom perill much did awe)

On vncleane Priests whilst faintly he him staid,

Willing good Clergie tease his wretched case,

Whom these strong Giants hotly had in chase.

Clergie call'd Friers which neere at hand did dwell,
And them requests to take in hand the cure,
But for their Leechcraft that they could not well,
He listed not their dressing to endure,
When in his eare Need softly him did tell
(And of his knowledge more did him assure)
They came for gain their end which they did make,
For which on them the charge of soules they take.

And voluntarie pouertie profest,
By food of Angels seeming as to live;
But yet with them th'accounted were the best
That most to their fraternitie doe give,
And beyond number that they were increased:
If so (quoth Conscience) thee may I believe,
Then t'is in vaine more on them to bestow,
If beyond number like they be to grow.

The Frier foone feeling Conscience had him found, And hearing how Hypocrifie did thriue, That many Teachers every where did wound. For which Contrition miserably did gricue: Now in deceit to thew himselfe protound, His former hopes yet lastly to reviue Gets the Popes letters, whereof he doth hape Him a disguise from Conscience to escape.

And so towards goodly Vnitiche goes, A strong-built Castle standing very hie, Where Conscience liud to keepe him from his foes, Whom left some watchfull Centinell should spie, And him vnto the garrison disclose, His cowle about him carefully doth tie, Creepes to the gate and closely thereat beate, As one that entrance gladly would intreate.

Peace the good porter readie still at hand It doth vnpin, and praies him God to faue, And after faluing kindly doth demaund What was his will, or who he there would have? The Frier low lowting croffing with his hand, Speak with Contrition (quoth he) I would craue.

Father (quoth Peace) your comming is in vaine, For him of late Hypocrific hath flaine.

God

God thield (quoth he) and turning vp the eyes,
To former health I hope him to reftore,
For in my skill his found recouerie lies,
Doubt not thereof if fetting God before.
Are you a Surgeon, Peace againe replies?
Yea (quoth the Frier) and fent to heale his fore:
Come neere (quoth Peace) and God your coming
Neuer of help Contrition had more need. (speed,

And for more haste he haleth in the Frier,
And his Lord Conscience quickly of him told,
Who entertained him with right friendly cheere:
O Sir (quoth he) intreate you that I could
To lend your hand vnto my Coosin deare
Contrition, whom a fore disease doth hold,
That wounded by Hypocritic of late,
Now lieth in most desperate estate.

Sir (quoth the Frier)! hope him soone to cure,
Which to your comfort quickly you shall see,
Will he awhile my dressing but endure;
And to Contrition therewith commeth hee,
And by faire speech himselfe of himselfure,
But first of all going thorough for his see:
Which done (quoth he) if outwards you show
Sound, thot availes if inwards or no.

But fecretly affoiling of his fin,
No other med cine will vnto him lay,
Saying that he auen his filuer him should win,
And to give Friers was better then to pray,
So he were shricu'd what need he care a pin.
Thus with his patient he so long did play,
Vntill Contrition had forgot to weepe,
This the wife Plowman shew'd me from his sleepe.

He law their faults that loofly lived then,
Others againe our weaknesses shall see:
For this is sure he bideth not with men
That shall know all to be what they should bee:
Yet let the faithfull and industrious pen
Have the due merit, but returne to mee,
Whose tall this while blind fortune did deuise,
To be as strange as strangely I did rise.

Those secret soes yet subt'ly to deceive,
That me maligning listed at my state,
The King to marry forward still I heave,
(His former wife being repudiate)
To Anne the sister of the Duke of Cleave,
The German Princes to confederate,
To back me still gainst those against me lay,
Which as their owne retain'd me here in pay.

F 3 Which

Which my destruction principally wrought,
When afterward abandoning her bed,
Which to his will to passe could not be brought,
So long as yet I beare about my head
The only man her saftie that had sought,
Of her againe and only fauoured,
Which was the cause he hasted to my end,
Vpon whose fall hers likewise did depend.

For in his hie distemprature of blood
Who was so great whose life he did regard?
Or what was it that his desires withstood
He not inuested were it nere so hard?
Nor held he me so absolutely good,
That though I crost him yet I should be spar'd,
But with those things I lastly was to goe,
Which he to ground did violently throw.

When VV inchester with all those enemies
Whom my much power from audience had debar'd,
The longer time there mischiefs to deuise,
Feeling with me how lastly now it far'd,
When I had done the King that did suffice,
Lastly thrust in against me to be heard,
When all was ill contrarily turn'd good,
Making a maine to th'shedding of my blood.
And

And that the King his action doth deny,
And on my guilt doth altogether lay,
Hauing his ryot fatisfied thereby,
Seemes not to know how I therein did fway,
What late was truth converted herefie:
When he in me had purchated his pray,
Himselse to cleere and satisfie the sin,
Leaves me but late his instrument therein.

Those lawes I made my selfe alone to please,
To give me power more freely to my will,
Even to my equals hurtfull sundrie waies,
(Forced to things that most doe say were ill)
Vpon me now as violently ceaze,
By which I lastly perisht by my skill,
On mine owne neck returning (as my due)
That beauie yoke wherein by me they drew.

My greatnes threatned by ill-boding eyes,
My actions strangely censured of all,
Yet in my way my giddines not sees
The pit wherein I likely was to fall:
O were the sweets of mans felicities
Often amongst not temp'red with some gall,
He would forget by his oreweening skill,
Inst heaven above doth censure good and ill.
Things

Things over ranck doe never kindly beare,
As in the corne the fluxure when we see
Fill but the straw when it should feed the eare,
Rotting that time in ripening it should bee,
And being once downe it selie can never reare:
With vs well doth this similic agree,
(By the wise man) due to the great in all,
By their owne weight bing broken in their fall.

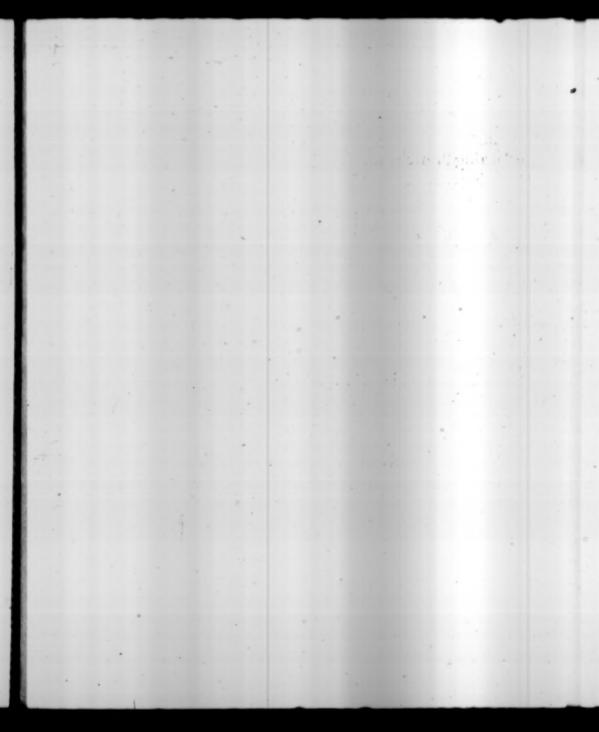
Selfe-louing man what sooner doth abuse,
And more then his prosperitie doth wound?
Into the deepe but fall how can he chuse
That ouer strides whereon his soote to ground?
Who sparingly prosperitie doth vse,
And to himselfe doth after-ill propound,
Vnto his height who happily doth clime,
Sits aboue fortune, and controlleth time.

Not chusing that vs most delight doth bring,
And most that by the generall breath is freed,
Wooing that suffrage, but the vertuous thing
Which in it selts is excellent indeed,
Of which the depth and perfect managing
Amongst the most, but sew there be that heed,
Affecting that agreeing with their blood,
Seldome enduring neuer yet was good.

But whilft we striue too suddenly to rise
By flattring Princes with a seruill tong,
And being soothers to their tyrannies,
Worke our more woes by what doth many wrong,
And vnto others tending insuries,
Vnto our selues it hapneth of among
In our owne snares vnluckily are caught,
Whilst our attempts fall instantly to naught.

The Counsell Chamber place of my arrest,
Where chiefe I was, when greatest was the store,
And had my speeches noted of the best,
That did them as hie Oracles adore:
A Parliament was lastly my enquest,
That was my selfe a Parliament before,
The Tower hill scassfold last I did ascend:
Thus the great st man of England made his end.

FINIS.



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